

U kolu na slici primenom Kirhofovih zakona pronaći struje $\underline{I}_1, \underline{I}_2$ i \underline{I}_3 poznato je:

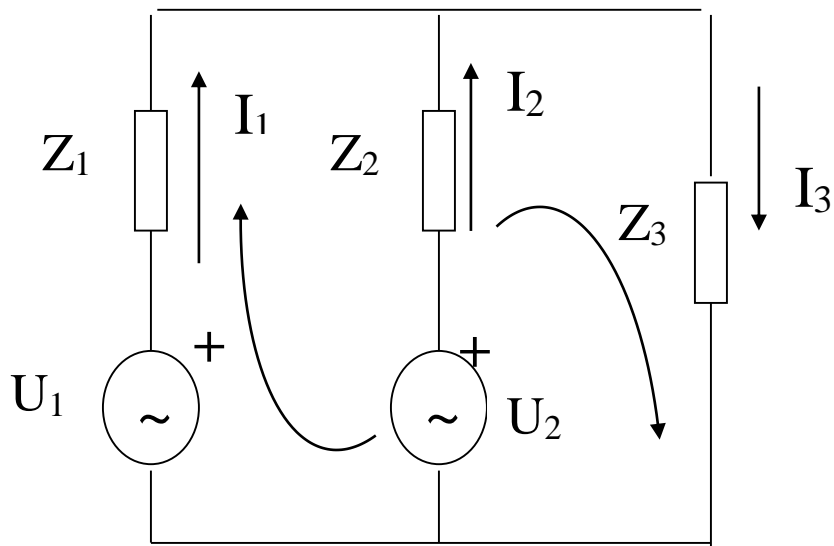
$$\underline{Z}_1 = 2 + j3$$

$$\underline{Z}_3 = 2 - j3$$

$$\underline{Z}_2 = 2$$

$$\underline{U}_1 = 84$$

$$\underline{U}_2 = 42$$



Smerove kontura kao i struja proizvoljno odredjujemo.

$$\underline{I}_1 + \underline{I}_2 = \underline{I}_3$$

$$\underline{I}_1 \underline{Z}_1 - \underline{I}_2 \underline{Z}_2 = \underline{U}_1 - \underline{U}_2$$

$$\underline{I}_2 \underline{Z}_2 + \underline{I}_3 \underline{Z}_3 = \underline{U}_2$$

$$\underline{I}_1 + \underline{I}_2 = \underline{I}_3$$

struju \underline{I}_3 uvrstićemo u ostale dve

jednačine

$$(2 + j3) \underline{I}_1 - 2 \underline{I}_2 = 84 - 42$$

$$2 \underline{I}_2 + (2 - j3) \underline{I}_3 = 42$$

$(2 + j3) \underline{I}_1 - 2 \underline{I}_2 = 42$ prvu jednačinu prepisemo a drugu sredimo

$$2 \underline{I}_2 + (2 - j3) (\underline{I}_1 + \underline{I}_2) = 42$$

$$(2 + j3) \underline{I}_1 - 2 \underline{I}_2 = 42$$

$$2 \underline{I}_2 + (2 - j3) \underline{I}_1 + (2 - j3) \underline{I}_2 = 42$$

$$(2 + j3) \underline{I}_1 - 2 \underline{I}_2 = 42$$

$$(2 - j3) \underline{I}_1 + (2 + 2 - j3) \underline{I}_2 = 42$$

$$(2 + j3) \underline{I}_1 - 2 \underline{I}_2 = 42 \quad / * (4 - j3)$$

$$(2 - j3) \underline{I}_1 + (4 - j3) \underline{I}_2 = 42 \quad / * 2$$

$$(4 - j3) * (2 + j3) \underline{I}_1 - 2 * \cancel{(4 - j3)} \underline{I}_2 = 42 * (4 - j3)$$

$$2 * (2 - j3) \underline{I}_1 + 2 * \cancel{(4 - j3)} \underline{I}_2 = 42 * 2$$

sada saberemo

jednačine

$$\underline{I}_1 * 2 * (2 - j3) + (2 + j3) * (4 - j3) \underline{I}_1 = 42 * (4 - j3) + 84$$

$$\underline{I}_1 (4 - j6 + 8 - j6 + j12 + 9) = 42(2 + 4 - j3)$$

$$\underline{I}_1 * 21 = 42(6 - j3)$$

$$\underline{I}_1 * 21 = 42(6 - j3) / :21$$

$$\underline{I}_1 = 2 * (6 - j3)$$

$$\underline{I}_1 = 12 - j6$$

$$(2 + j3) \underline{I}_1 - 2 \underline{I}_2 = 42$$

$$(2 + j3) (12 - j6) - 2 \underline{I}_2 = 42$$

$$24 - j12 + j36 + 18 - 2\underline{I_2} = 42$$

$$-2\underline{I_2} + \cancel{42} + j24 = \cancel{42}$$

$$-2\underline{I_2} = -j24$$

$$\underline{I_2} = j12$$

$$\underline{I_1} + \underline{I_2} = \underline{I_3}$$

$$\underline{I_3} = \mathbf{12 - j6 + j12}$$

$$\underline{I_3} = \mathbf{12 + j6}$$